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|  | **SIMPLE** | **CONTINUOUS** | **PERFECT** | **PERFECT CONTINUOUS** |
| **PRESENT** | 1. Факт в настоящем или регулярно повторяющееся действие в настоящем.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + am / is / are + V3 / Ved.  *The books are read.*  *The book is read.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + am / is / are + not + V3 / Ved.  *The books are not read.*  *The book is not read.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Am / Is / Are + \_\_\_ + V3 / Ved?  *Are the books read?*  *Is the book read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент настоящего.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + am / is / are + being + V3 / Ved.  *The books are being read.*  *The book is being read.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + am / is / are + not + being + V3 / Ved.  *The books are not being read.*  *The book is not being read.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Am / Is / Are + \_\_\_ + being + V3 / Ved?  *Are the books being read?*  *Is the book being read?* | 1. Действие началось в прошлом и имеет видимый результат к моменту в настоящем.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + have / has + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books have been read.*  *The book has been read.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + have / has + not + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books have not been read.*  *The book has not been read.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Have / Has + \_\_\_ + been + V3 / Ved?  *Have the books been read?*  *Has the book been read?* | 1. Действие началось в прошлом и длится какое-то время к моменту в настоящем.  2. Нет форм. |
| **PAST** | 1. Факт в прошлом или действие, завершившееся в прошлом и не имеющее отношения к настоящему.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + was / were + V3 / Ved.  *The books were read.*  *The book was read.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + was / were + not + V3 / Ved.  *The books were not read.*  *The book was not read.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Was / Were + \_\_\_ + V3 / Ved?  *Were the books read?*  *Was the book read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент прошлого.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + was / were + being + V3 / Ved.  *The books were being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.*  *The book was being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + was / were + not + being + V3 / Ved.  *The books were not being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.*  *The book was not being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Was / Were + \_\_\_ + being + V3 / Ved?  *Were the books being read at 5 o’clock yesterday?*  *Was the book being read at 5 o’clock yesterday?* | 1. Действие имеет видимый результат к моменту в прошлом (предпрошедшее время).  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + had + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books had been read by that time.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + had + not + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books had not been read by that time.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Had + \_\_\_ + been + V3 / Ved?  *Had the books been read by that time?* | 1. Действие длилось какое-то время к моменту в прошлом.  2. Нет форм. |
| **FUTURE** | 1. Предсказание, прогноз, догадка или обещание (фактов в будущем быть не может!)  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + will + be + V3 / Ved.  *The books will be read.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_ + will + not + be + V3 / Ved.  *The books will not be read.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Will + \_\_\_ + be + V3 / Ved?  *Will the books be read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент будущего (точное и надёжное предсказание).  2. Нет форм. | 1. Действие будет иметь видимый результат к моменту в будущем.  2.  **Утверждение (+)**  \_\_\_ + will + have + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books will have been read by next Monday.*  **Отрицание (-)**  \_\_\_+ will + not + have + been + V3 / Ved.  *The books will have not been read by next Monday.*  **Вопрос (?)**  Will + \_\_\_ + have + been + V3 / Ved?  *Will the books have been read by next Monday?* | 1. Действие будет длиться какое-то время к моменту в будущем (неважно, когда началось).  2. Нет форм. |