|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **SIMPLE** | **CONTINUOUS** | **PERFECT** | **PERFECT CONTINUOUS** |
| **PRESENT** | 1. Факт в настоящем или регулярно повторяющееся действие в настоящем.2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + am / is / are + V3 / Ved.*The books are read.**The book is read.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + am / is / are + not + V3 / Ved.*The books are not read.**The book is not read.***Вопрос (?)**Am / Is / Are + \_\_\_ + V3 / Ved?*Are the books read?**Is the book read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент настоящего.2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + am / is / are + being + V3 / Ved.*The books are being read.**The book is being read.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + am / is / are + not + being + V3 / Ved.*The books are not being read.**The book is not being read.***Вопрос (?)**Am / Is / Are + \_\_\_ + being + V3 / Ved?*Are the books being read?**Is the book being read?* | 1. Действие началось в прошлом и имеет видимый результат к моменту в настоящем.2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + have / has + been + V3 / Ved.*The books have been read.**The book has been read.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + have / has + not + been + V3 / Ved.*The books have not been read.**The book has not been read.***Вопрос (?)**Have / Has + \_\_\_ + been + V3 / Ved?*Have the books been read?**Has the book been read?* | 1. Действие началось в прошлом и длится какое-то время к моменту в настоящем.2. Нет форм. |
| **PAST** | 1. Факт в прошлом или действие, завершившееся в прошлом и не имеющее отношения к настоящему. 2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + was / were + V3 / Ved.*The books were read.**The book was read.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + was / were + not + V3 / Ved.*The books were not read.**The book was not read.***Вопрос (?)**Was / Were + \_\_\_ + V3 / Ved?*Were the books read?**Was the book read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент прошлого.2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + was / were + being + V3 / Ved.*The books were being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.**The book was being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + was / were + not + being + V3 / Ved.*The books were not being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.**The book was not being read at 5 o’clock yesterday.***Вопрос (?)**Was / Were + \_\_\_ + being + V3 / Ved?*Were the books being read at 5 o’clock yesterday?**Was the book being read at 5 o’clock yesterday?* | 1. Действие имеет видимый результат к моменту в прошлом (предпрошедшее время).2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + had + been + V3 / Ved.*The books had been read by that time.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + had + not + been + V3 / Ved.*The books had not been read by that time.***Вопрос (?)**Had + \_\_\_ + been + V3 / Ved?*Had the books been read by that time?* | 1. Действие длилось какое-то время к моменту в прошлом.2. Нет форм. |
| **FUTURE** | 1. Предсказание, прогноз, догадка или обещание (фактов в будущем быть не может!)2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + will + be + V3 / Ved.*The books will be read.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_ + will + not + be + V3 / Ved.*The books will not be read.***Вопрос (?)**Will + \_\_\_ + be + V3 / Ved?*Will the books be read?* | 1. Действие в разгаре в определенный момент будущего (точное и надёжное предсказание).2. Нет форм. | 1. Действие будет иметь видимый результат к моменту в будущем.2. **Утверждение (+)**\_\_\_ + will + have + been + V3 / Ved.*The books will have been read by next Monday.***Отрицание (-)**\_\_\_+ will + not + have + been + V3 / Ved.*The books will have not been read by next Monday.***Вопрос (?)**Will + \_\_\_ + have + been + V3 / Ved?*Will the books have been read by next Monday?* | 1. Действие будет длиться какое-то время к моменту в будущем (неважно, когда началось).2. Нет форм. |